# Ethnic disparities in ATV-related childhood injury in Israel

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# Objective

To document the incidence of, and to identify the sociological causes behind ATV-related childhood injury (aged 0-17) in Israel between 2012-2021.

# Background:

Israeli legislation, regulation and enforcement around ATVs are highly porous and inconsistent (Sade, 2021,2021b; Soroker, 2020). In addition, compared to their Jewish counterparts, Arab-Israeli children suffer from various inequalities, including the institutionalized under-budgeting of infrastructure and social services (Baron-Epel & Ivancovsky, 2015; Beterem, 2019).

### Method:

Data were collected from Israeli hospitals using the Minimum Data Set [MDS] standard.



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https://www.calcalist.co.il/local\_news/article/rjxmwkb8y (Hebrew). Transportation Regulations .(1961). Available at: https://www.nevo.co.il/law\_html/law01/p230\_011.htm (Hebrew).Siman-Tov, M., Marom-Trabelsi, I., Radomislensky, I., Bodas, M., & Peleg, K. (2020). Injuries among all-terrain vehicle users: a population-based study. Injury prevention, 26(6), 540-545. Soroker, G. (2020). Small vehicles for children and adolescents: means oftransportation or toys? (Advisor: Dr. Yael Hadar), Israel's National Road Safety Authority (Hebrew).



Figure 1: All ATV-Related ER Admissions per 10,000

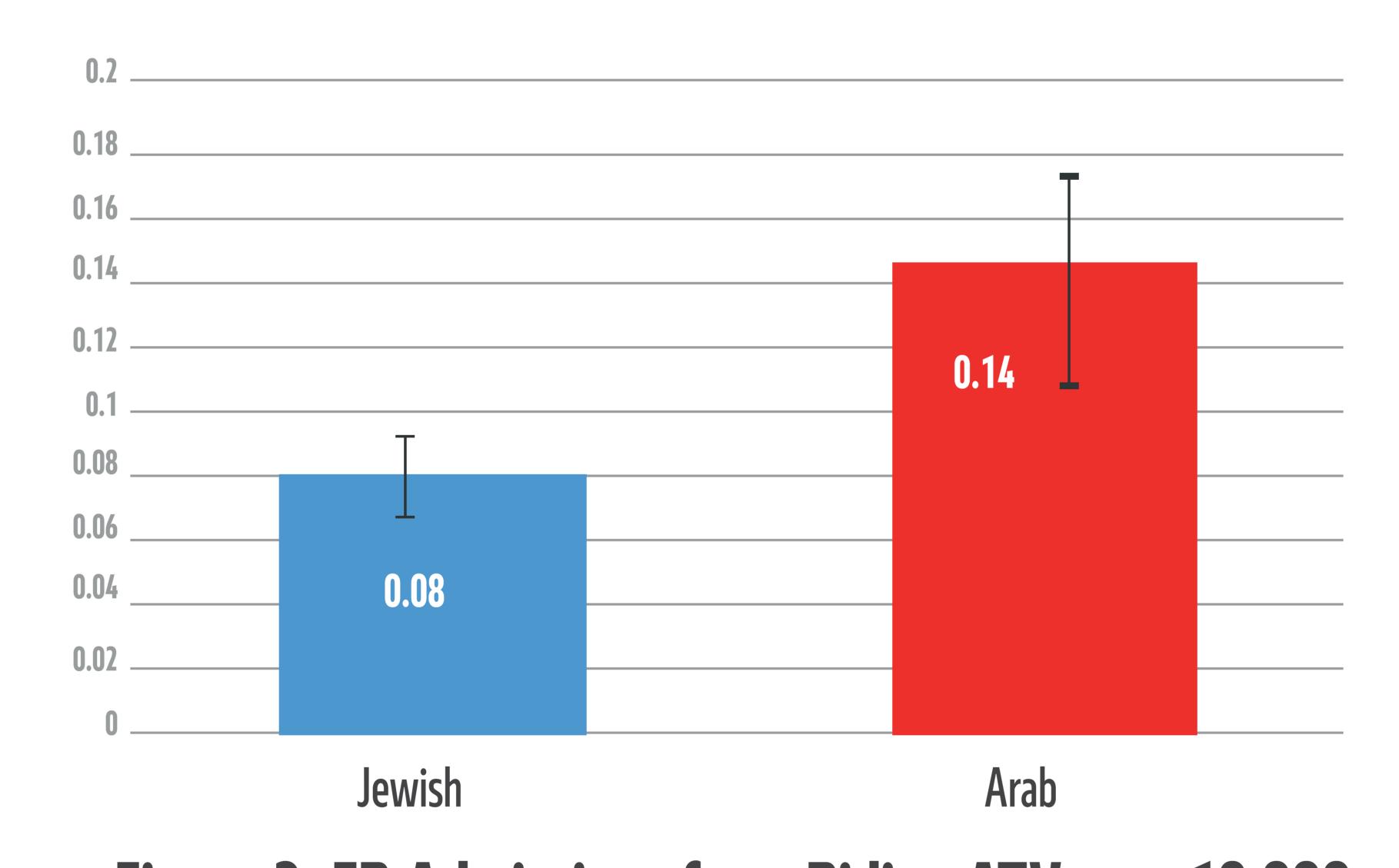
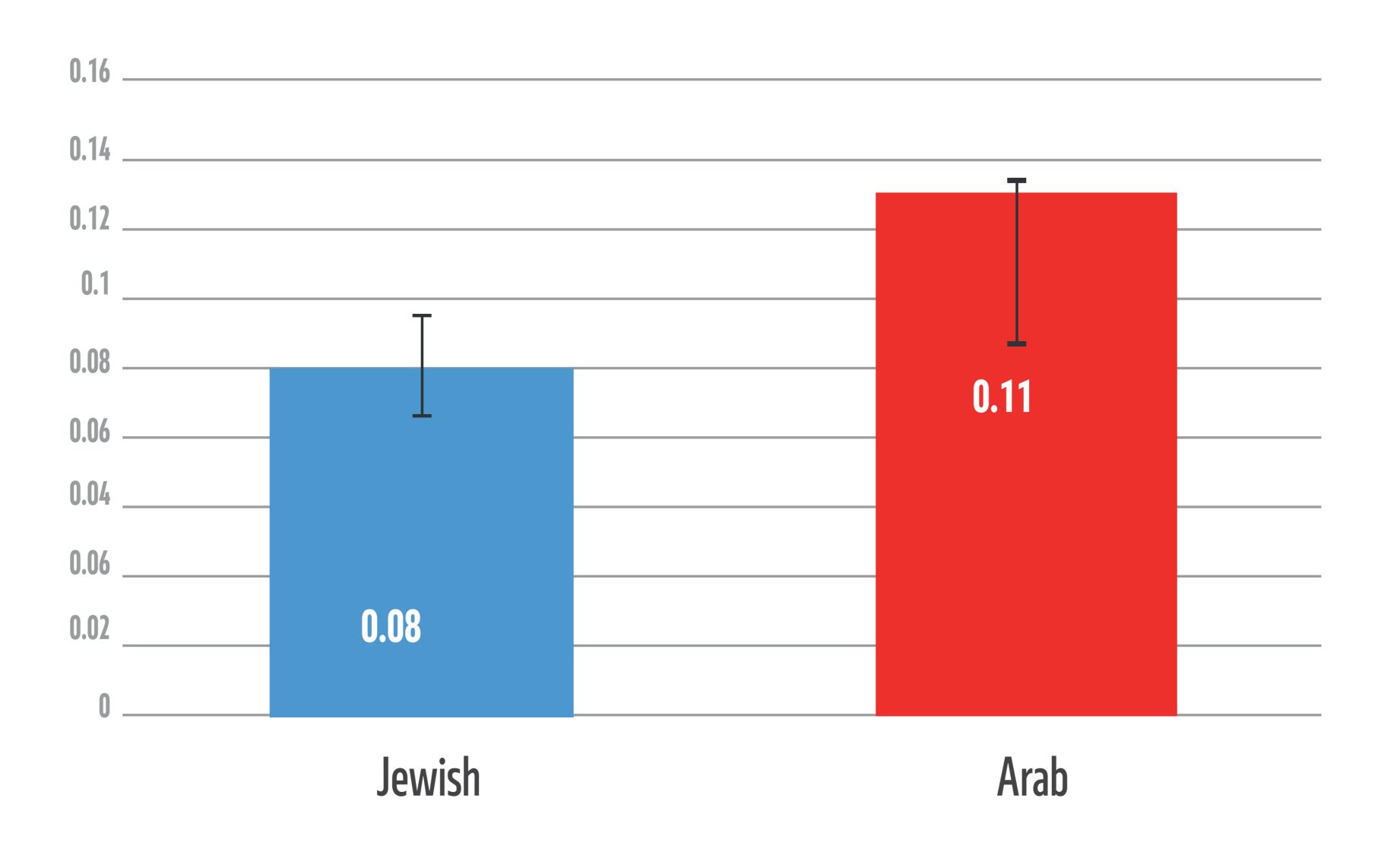


Figure 2: ER Admissions from Riding ATVs per 10,000



### Results:

In total, 308 children were admitted into ERs from ATV-related injuries (including 267 children injured specifically as a result of riding ATVs). We found a significant ethnic difference in the standardized rates of ATV-related childhood injury (Figure 1, Arab children 95% CI [0.06, 0.09]); Jewish Children 95% CI [0.11,0.17]), leaning against Arab children. With regard to injuries from riding ATVs, the ethnic difference disadvantaging Arab children remains, but appears more modest (Figure 2, Arab children 95% CI [0.08,0.13]; Jewish Children 95% CI [0.06,0.09]). Finally, Arab children incurred at least 70% of the injuries from being hit by ATVs as pedestrians, whereas Jewish children constituted at least 22% of those injured in this manner.

## Takeaway

Consistency needs to be introduced into relevant laws and socioeconomic inequalities contributing to the overrepresentation of Arab children among those injured need to be tackled (Baron-Epel & Ivancovsky, 2015; Godler, Orr & Calif, 2022; Siman-Tov, Marom-Trabelsi, Radomislensky, Bodas, & Peleg, 2020).